

Migration: Hacks or architecture

Aurelijus Banelis



VilniusPHP
2019-07-04



Aurelijus Banelis

Backend/DevOps

aurelijus.banelis.lt

aurelijus@banelis.lt

PGP 0x320205E7539B6203
130D C446 1F1A 2E50 D6E3
3DA8 3202 05E7 539B 6203



**What we can
learn from
migrations**

Why

For developers
For business

How

To change
To test
Wait during switch

Future

Quality of architecture
Visitor engagement

Why

For developers

For business

How

To change

To test

Wait during switch

Future


Quality of architecture

Visitor engagement



Code

Change vs Refactor

The background of the image is a dark, blurred scene of Minecraft TNT blocks. The blocks are arranged in a grid-like pattern, with some blocks appearing more prominent than others. The text "A lot of code" is centered over this background.

A lot of code

Rewrite vs Migrate

Why

Complex refactoring
For business

How

To change
To test
Wait during switch

Future

Quality of architecture
Visitor engagement

Why

For developers
For business

How

To change
To test
Wait during switch

Future

Quality of architecture
Visitor engagement

Start small Get money

Download WordPress and use it on your site.



Download WordPress 5.2.2

[Download .tar.gz](#)

Get bigger Money does not help

Symfony is a set of reusable PHP components...

The standard foundation for the best PHP applications. Choose any of the 50 stand-alone components available for your own applications.

[Browse components →](#)

...and PHP frameworks for web projects

Speed up development and maintenance of your web applications. End repetitive coding tasks and enjoy the power of controlling your code.

[What is Symfony →](#)

Getting started with Symfony

Hundreds of carefully written documentation pages covering all Symfony features exist and they are FREE and non-source code.

Learn the essential about developing web applications with Symfony.

[Start reading →](#)

How do people feel
about your business?

SAP Experience Manager lets you learn
what matters most to each customer, what
inspires every employee, and how to win in the
experience economy.



Click on a slide



Intelligent
Enterprise



Experience
Management



Small and
Midsize
Businesses



Try & Buy



Developer



Community

Why

For developers
Change to grow

How

To change
To test
Wait during switch

Future

Quality of architecture
Visitor engagement

Why

For developers
For business

How

To change
To test
Wait during switch

Future

Quality of architecture
Visitor engagement

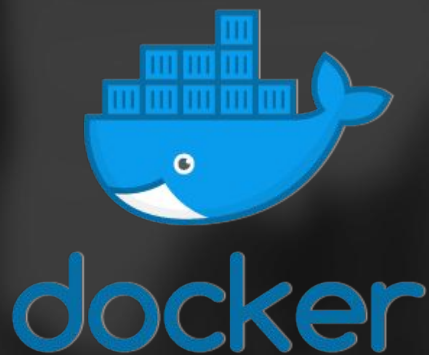


Limitations



hacks

Dependencies



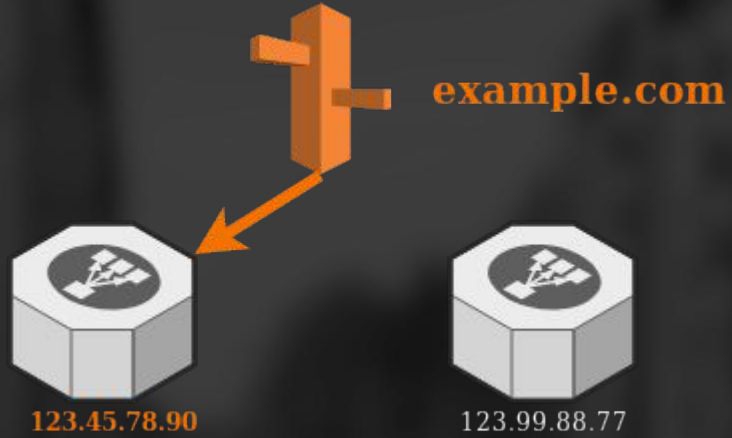
Ifs in kernel

Database



PERCONA
Toolkit

Rename + triggers



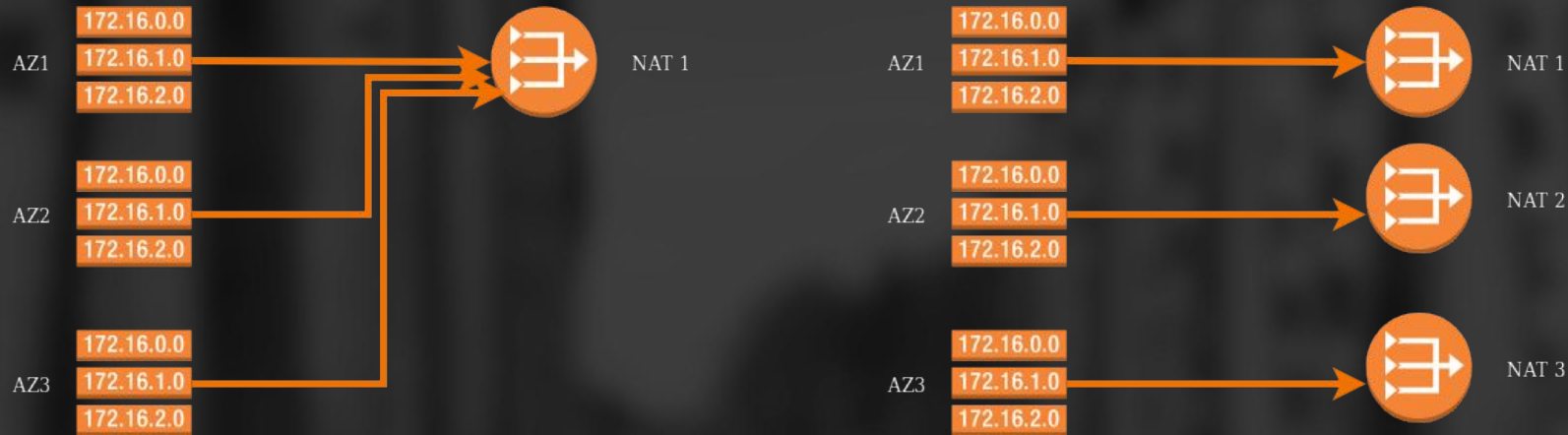
DNS



DNS



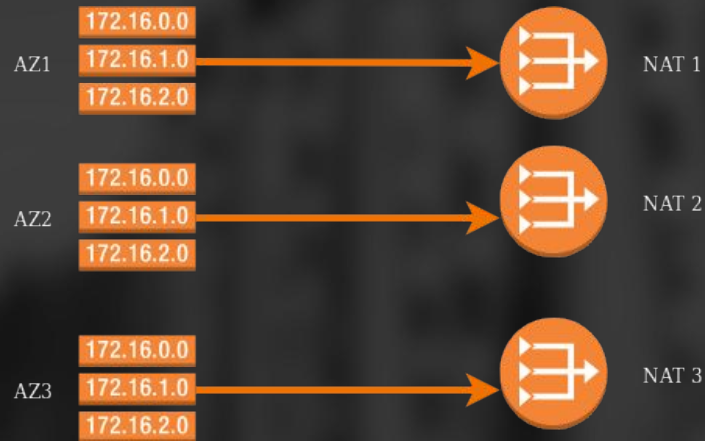
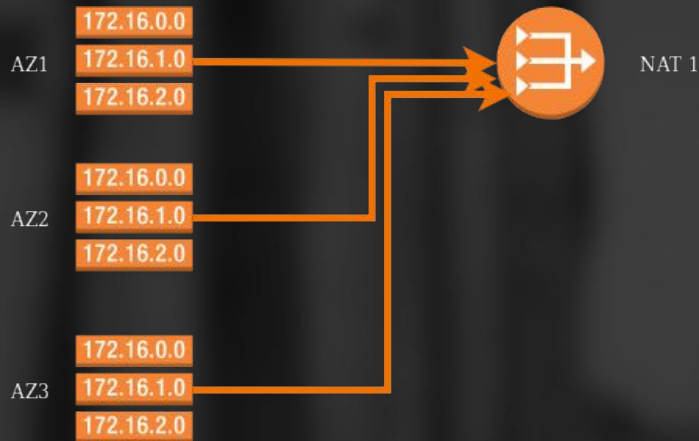
*.wildcard



Network



Network



wildcard

0.0.0.0/1 128.0.0.0/1

0 0000000.00000000.00000000.00000000
0 1111111.11111111.11111111.11111111

1 0000000.00000000.00000000.00000000
1 1111111.11111111.11111111.11111111



New

hack

Old

Down time

NFS

Auginte

Why

For developers
For business

How

Hacks to overlap
To test
Wait during switch

Future

Quality of architecture
Visitor engagement

Why

For developers
For business

How

To change

To test

Wait during switch

Future

Quality of architecture
Visitor engagement

Changing blind?

Getting Started

- Setup
- Creating Pages
- Routing
- Controllers
- Templates
- Configuration

Guides

Components

Training

Certification

Master Symfony fundamentals

Be trained by SensioLabs experts (2 to 6 day sessions -- French or English).

[training.sensiolabs.com](https://sensiolabs.com/training)

Discover SensioLabs'

Professional Business Solutions

Peruse our complete Symfony & PHP solutions catalog for your web development needs.

sensiolabs.com

[Home](#) / [Documentation](#) / [Reference](#) / Debug Configuration Reference (DebugBundle)

You are browsing the **Symfony 4 documentation**, which changes significantly from Symfony 3.x. If your app doesn't use Symfony 4 yet, browse the [Symfony 3.4 documentation](#).

Debug Configuration Reference (DebugBundle)

This bundle provides the `debug:dump-reference` command to dump the configuration of the application. All the options are configured under the `debug` namespace in the application configuration.

```
# displays the default config values defined by Symfony
$ php bin/console config:dump-reference debug

# displays the configuration of the application
$ php bin/console debug:config
```



When using XML, you must use the `http://symfony.com/schema/dic/debug` namespace and the related XSD schema is available at: <https://symfony.com/schema/dic/debug/debug-1.0.xsd>

Configuration ¶

Computed state



THE CODE WHISPERER

Your code is trying to tell you something.

[Ask Me a Question](#)

[Past Articles](#)

[Integrated Tests are a Scam](#)

[On-Site Training](#)

[Online Training](#)

[JUnit on One Page](#)

[Twitter](#)

[GitHub](#)

[Stack Overflow](#)

[RSS](#)

Golden Master

I use *Golden Master* to help me detect changes in the behavior of a system when I can't justify writing the typical kind of assertion that you've grown used to seeing in tests. I use this trick, for example, when I find it difficult to articulate the expected result of a test. Imagine a function whose output consists of an image. It happens quite often that a binary comparison between actual and expected result yields a *hyperactive*

one which frequently fails even when a human would judge that the test passed. I suppose some people have tricks to make it easier to articulate "look, it's close enough" for images, but I don't know how to do that, and I don't leave myself open to those either. A hyperactive bit-by-bit comparison on long strings, maybe. I inspire myself rather than resort to the guru Chaitin's "cat anti-pattern". Yet still, I take snapshots of the last-known acceptable output—I call that the *golden master*—and use it for

future use. When I run the test again, I compare the output to the golden master, and if they match, then the test passes; if they don't match, then the test fails. This doesn't make the code wrong, but it means that I need to check the result and decide whether the code is doing what I want. It's a good idea to have a golden master for new code.

You can use Golden Master whenever you have a test that produces output, even if you find the form of that output particularly challenging. With this technique, you simply diff the output and inspect the situation only when you find differences between the current test run and the golden master. If your system already sends text to an output

stream that you can capture, then you have the tools to use this technique.

Replay, compare

If your system already sends text to an output stream that you can capture, then you have the tools to use this technique.



Most
important

Content Drilldown

All Users
100.00% Page Views

+ Add Segment

Explorer

Page Views VS Select a metric

Page Views

Day Week Month

Primary Dimension: Page path level 1 Page

Secondary dimension Sort Type: Default

Page path level 1	Page Views	Unique Page Views	Avg. Time on Page	Bounce Rate	% Exit
1. /	19.83%			41.16%	6.71%
2. /	17.80%			42.86%	0.00%
3. /	3.03%			28.57%	0.00%
4. /	2.93%			0.00%	0.00%
5. /	2.93%			44.44%	0.00%
6. /	2.49%			0.00%	66.67%
7. /	2.14%			0.00%	66.67%
8. /	2.09%			0.00%	66.67%
9. /					
10. /					

Scope explode

New

Compare

Old

NFS

Auginte

Why

For developers
For business

How

To change
Keep something stable
Wait during switch

Future

Quality of architecture
Visitor engagement

Why

For developers
For business

How

To change
To test

Wait during switch

Future

Quality of architecture
Visitor engagement



Distributed applications

[Code](#)[Pull requests](#) 46[Actions](#)[Projects](#) 0[Wiki](#)[Security](#)[Insights](#)[Settings](#)[Overview](#)[Yours](#)[Active](#)[Stale](#)[All branches](#)

Default branch

[master](#)

Updated 2 months ago by aurelijusb



Default

[Change default branch](#)

Your branches

[examples-2019-05-16](#)

Updated 7 months ago by aurelijusb



0 | 24



#65

[Open](#)[examples-2019-05-09](#)

Updated 2 months ago by aurelijusb



0 | 2



#62

[Open](#)[draft-lecture-2014-04-30](#)

Updated 2 months ago by aurelijusb



2 | 15



#60

[Draft](#)[improvemetns/gitignore](#)

Updated 2 months ago by aurelijusb



3 | 0

[New pull request](#)[deploy-fix](#)

Updated 3 months ago by aurelijusb



5 | 0

[New pull request](#)

Active branches

[lecture-2019-05-16](#)

Updated 7 months ago by aurelijusb



0 | 0



#65

[Open](#)[examples-2019-05-16](#)

Updated 7 months ago by aurelijusb



0 | 24



#65

[Open](#)[lecture-2019-05-09](#)

Updated 2 months ago by aurelijusb



0 | 33



#62

[Open](#)[examples-2019-05-09](#)

Updated 2 months ago by aurelijusb



0 | 32



#61

[Open](#)[draft-lecture-2014-04-30](#)

Updated 2 months ago by aurelijusb



2 | 15



#60

[Draft](#)[View more active branches >](#)

Forward compatibility

Dashboard

Topics

Subscriptions

▼ Mobile

Push notifications

System-to-system
messaging

Amazon SNS is a managed messaging service that lets you to decouple publishers from subscribers. This system-to-system messaging is ideal for microservices, distributed architectures, and serverless applications. [Learn more](#)



Data follow up

User notification

Amazon SNS lets you send push notifications, mobile app notifications, text messages to mobile phones, and email addresses. You can fan out messages with a topic, or publish to mobile endpoints directly. [Learn more](#)

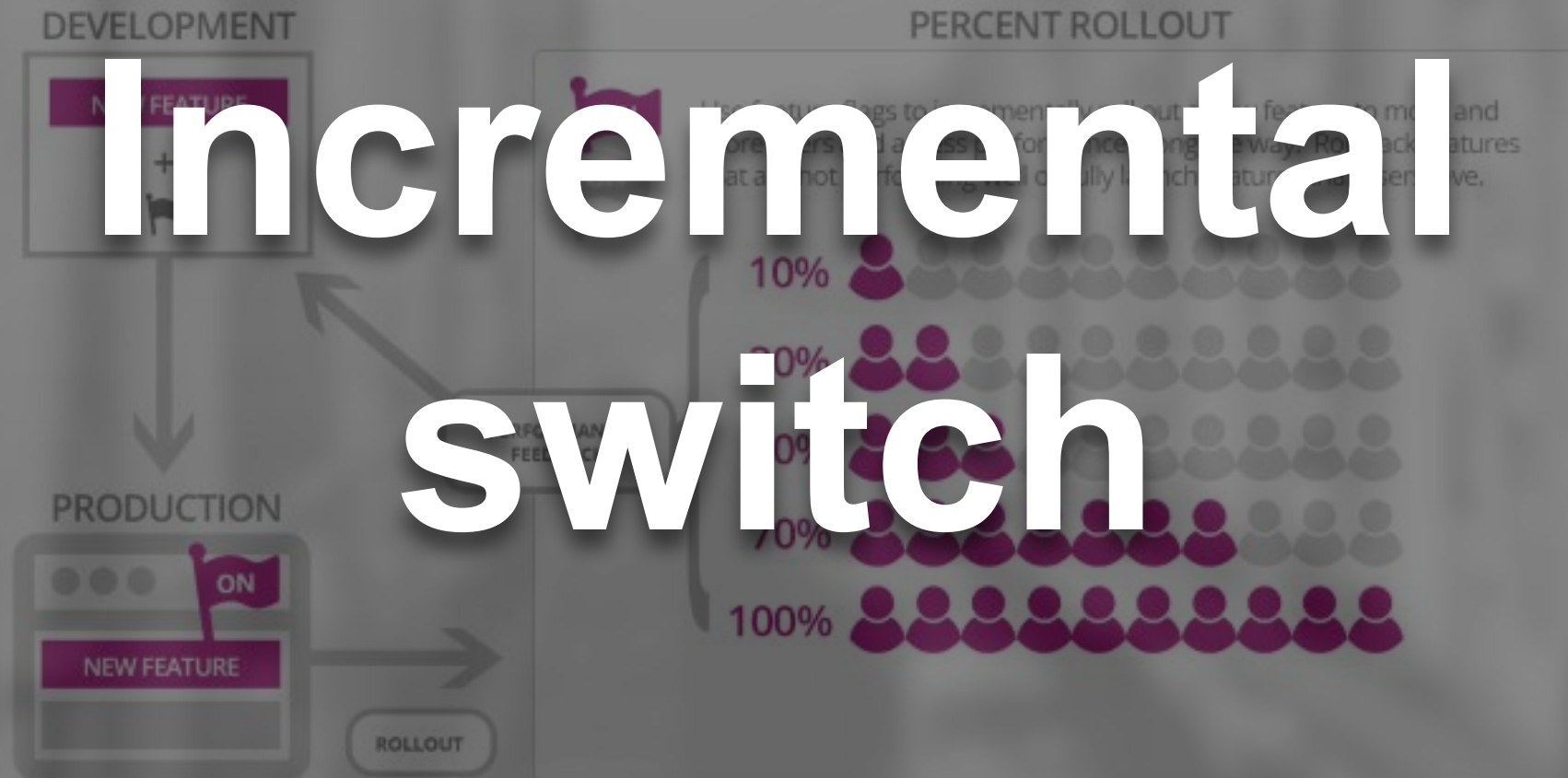




Feature Flag Rollouts

Incrementally release a new feature to your users.

Incremental switch



System Overview

Overview of the key system metrics.

Cache &

cpu

Total CPU utilization (all cores). 100% here means there is no CPU idle time at all. You can get per core usage at the CPUs section. Application usage at the Applications section. Keep an eye on the softirq (orange line) (percentage). It is constantly high, your disks are a bottleneck and they slow your system down. An important metric worth monitoring is softirq (orange line). A constantly high percentage of softirq may indicate network driver issues.

Total CPU utilization (system.cpu)

100.0

80.0

60.0

40.0

proc/proc/stat
system.cpu

percentage

guest
softirq
irq
user
system

- System Overview
- CPUs
- Memory
- Disks
- NFS Client
- BTRFS filesystem
- Networking Stack
- IPv4 Networking
- IPv6 Networking
- Network Interfaces
- Firewall (netfilter)
- Systemd Services
- Applications
- User Groups
- Users
- qemu win10
- Login
- gpu
- ntpd local



The background image shows a bridge with a rusty, weathered left side and a shiny, modern right side. In the center, there is a diagram with three horizontal bars. The top bar is labeled 'New' and is light blue. The middle bar is labeled 'Pre' and 'New' and is light green. The bottom bar is labeled 'Old' and is light grey. A red arrow points upwards from the bottom bar, and a green arrow points upwards from the top bar. A red 'X' is drawn over the red arrow, and the text 'Broken data' is written in red to the left of the arrow.

New

Broken data

Pre

New

Old

Why

For developers
For business

How

To change
To test

Distributed systems

Future

Quality of architecture
Visitor engagement

Why

For developers
For business

How

Availability
Complexity
Data integrity

Future

Quality of architecture
Visitor engagement



Why

For developers
For business

How

To change
To test
Wait during switch

Future

Quality of architecture
Visitor engagement

Jump to: [Status](#) [Specifications](#) [Browser compatibility](#) [Compatibility Notes](#) [See also](#)

Web technology for developers > [HTTP](#) >

[HTTP response status codes](#) >

304 Not Modified

Related Topics

[HTTP](#)

Guides:

► [Resources and URIs](#)

► [HTTP guide](#)

► [HTTP security](#)

[HTTP access control \(CORS\)](#)

[HTTP authentication](#)

[HTTP caching](#)

[HTTP compression](#)

[HTTP conditional requests](#)

[HTTP content negotiation](#)

[HTTP cookies](#)

The HTTP **304 Not Modified** client redirection response code indicates that there is no need to retransmit the requested resources. It is an implicit redirection to a cached resource.

This happens when the request method is safe, like a GET or a HEAD request, or when the request is conditional and uses a `If-None-Match` or a `If-Modified-Since` header.

The `200 OK` response would have included the `Cache-Control`, `Content-Location`, `Date`, `Tag-Score`, and `Vary` headers.

Many developer tools' network panels of browsers create extraneous requests leading to 304 responses, so that access to the local cache is visible to developers.

Status

304 Not Modified

Specifications

Distributed thinking

Updating Stacks Using Change Sets

When you need to update a stack, understanding how your changes will affect running resources before you implement them can help you update stacks with confidence. Change sets allow you to preview how proposed changes to a stack might impact your running resources, for example, whether your changes will delete or replace any critical resources, AWS CloudFormation makes the changes to your stack only when you decide to execute the change set, allowing you to decide whether to proceed with your proposed changes or explore other changes by creating another change set. You can create and manage change sets using the AWS CloudFormation console, AWS CLI, or AWS CloudFormation API.

Topics

- Creating a Change Set
- Viewing a Change Set
- Executing a Change Set
- Deleting a Change Set
- Example Change Sets

Change sets don't indicate whether AWS CloudFormation will successfully update a stack. For example, a change set doesn't check whether you will pass an account [limit](#), if you're updating a [resource](#) that doesn't support updates, or if you have insufficient [permissions](#) to modify a resource, all of which can cause a stack update to fail. If an update fails, AWS CloudFormation attempts to roll back your resources to their original state.

Change Set Overview

The following diagram summarizes how you use change sets to update a stack:



1. Create a change set by submitting changes for the stack that you want to update. You can submit a modified stack template or modified input parameter values. AWS

Why

For developers
For business

How

To change
To test
Wait during switch

Future

Few people to operate
Visitor engagement

Why

For developers
For business

How

To change
To test
Wait during switch

Future

Few people to operate
Visitor engagement

Lessons from 6 software rewrite stories

A new take on the age-old question: Should you rewrite your application from scratch, or is that "the single worst strategic mistake that any software company can make"? Turns out there are more than two options for dealing with a mature codebase.



Herb C. Williams | Follow

9 · Read

Let users

migrate



Serverless:

Grannual

security

Why

For developers
For business

How

To change
To test
Wait during switch

Future

Few people to operate
Infra-Personalization

Why

**For developers
For business**

How

**To change
To test
Wait during switch**

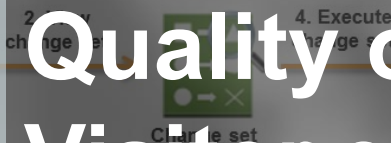
Future

**Quality of architecture
Visitor engagement**

Updating Stacks Using Change Sets

- ☐ Creating a Change Set
- ☐ Viewing a Change Set
- ☐ Executing a Change Set
- ☐ Deleting a Change Set
- ☐ Example Change Sets
- ☐ Updating Stacks Directly
- ☐ Monitoring Progress
- ☐ Canceling a Stack Update

The following diagram summarizes how you use change sets to update a stack:



3. (Optional) Create additional change sets



Ease of migration
is the best metric
for your
architecture

Migration:

Thank you Questions?

architecture

Aurelijus Banelis



VilniusPHP
2019-07-04



Front-end Developer

Want to join **my team**?

Ping me – split **bonus**

Further reading/references

- <https://medium.com/@herbcaudill/lessons-from-6-software-rewrite-stories-635e4c8f7c22>
- <https://github.com/tomnomnom/gron>
- <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/acm/latest/userguide/acm-certificate.html#wildcard>
- https://docs.aws.amazon.com/vpc/latest/userguide/VPC_Route_Tables.html#route-tables-nat
- <https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTTP/Status/304>